# **Interventional Strategies for Healthy Aging & Delay Age-Related Disorders**



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# Disclosures

ONAL

AND FORCES IN



**STEADMAN PHILIPPON** RESEARCH INSTITUTE



DOD W81XWH-15-2-0003





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Kenneth Griffin



## U.S. OLYMPIC NATIONAL MEDICAL CENTER

### Industry and University Research Collaboration

## ProofPoint Biologics

THE STEADMAN CLINIC





Daniel/Monica Porter



Ann Smead & Michael Byram

Why working on healthyaging research?

## We are living longer on a global scale

# 1950

How Is the World Aging?



Data Source: Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations

The US population ages 90 & older will quadruple between between 2010 & 2050





# "The idea is to die young as late as possible." —Ashley Montagu anthropologist





## **Healthy Aging**

## **Disease Free-High Physical/Cognitive Level-Socially Engaged- Productive**



## Evidence Based Medicine / Patient Centered Care **Changing Lives by Keeping People Healthy/Active**



### U.S. OLYMPIC NATIONAL MEDICAL CENTER



**Aerobic Exercise** Angiogenesis Meditation Yoga





Johnny Huard's

## Good Stem cells become dysfunctional (tired) during the aging process

Young

Stem cells =

Youthful Growth factors =



Old



## Drugs

Metformin Rapamycin Senolytics Telomerase activity (hTERT)

CARDIOTOXICITY TESTING rtual heart that can predict n on the cardiac system

mall biotech and big pharma - a omplex interplay with many ballenges

PERSONALISED MEDICINE A whistle-stop tour of personlised cell therapy

TRAINING The smart approach to training the pharma workforce

# HEALTHY AGING?

Should we consider aging a disease, and can we beat it? The development of senolytics suggests we could live healthier for longer

Why stem cells become dysfunctional during the aging process?



YOUTH

Jemite - Polos

# Why Stem Cells Become Defective with Aging?



J Orthop Res. 2017 Jul;35(7):1375-1382

mTOR signaling plays a critical role in the defects observed in muscle-derived stem/progenitor cells isolated from a murine model of accelerated aging. Takayama K<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Fu FH<sup>1</sup>, Robbins PD<sup>6</sup>, Niedernhofer LJ<sup>6</sup>, Huard J



## **Rapamycin (m-TOR inhibitor) Treatment to Delay Aging**

- Transient rapamycin treatment can increase lifespan and • healthspan in middle-aged mice. Elife. 2016 Aug 23;5. pii: e16351. Bitto A1 et al.
- **Rapamycin** fed late in life extends lifespan in genetically • heterogeneous MICe. Nature. 2009 Jul 16;460(7253):392-5. Harrison DE et al.



**NEWS & OPINION** MAGAZINE

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### **Could Rapamycin Help Humans Live Longer?**

From extending lifespan to bolstering the immune system, the drug's effects are only just beginning to be understood.

Mar 1, 2018 ANNE N. CONNOR



n the 1990s, pharmacologist Dave Sharp of the University of Texas's Barshop Institute for Longevity and L Aging Studies in San Antonio was studying mice with pituitary dwarfism—a condition in which the pituitary gland fails to make enough growth hormone for normal development. The puzzle, Sharp explains, was that research had shown that these hormone-deficient dwarf mice lived longer than normal mice. "I wondered, why is being small connected with longer life?" he says.



**FDA-approved drug Metformin (M-Tor** inhibitor) to delay multiple age-related conditions

A diabetes medication that costs 6 cents a pill could be a key to living longer

### **US DOCTOR** PRESCRIBING ANTI-AGING COCKTAIL

Can a cocktail of rapamycin, metformin and other drugs slow down the aging process?

rescription



**Caloric Restriction Intermittent Fasting Ketogenic Diet** 



Pay attention to nutrition! In order to support healthy aging, retain both physical and mental wellness and manage chronic disease, eating well as we grow older is critical.



Longo et al. Cell Met. 2015



Cell Cycle 12:12, 1842–1847; June 15, 2013; © 2013 Landes Bioscience



### Profess onal Supplement Center

### TIP OF THE DAY





Mayo Clinic

## Killing/ Clearing Senescent Cells for Healthy Aging





SENOLYTICS: Removing senescent cells









## **Killing senescent cells to delay aging**



Aging (Albany NY). 2017 Mar 8;9(3):955-963. New agents that target senescent cells: the flavone, fisetin, and the BCL-X<sub>L</sub> inhibitors, A1331852 and A1155463. Zhu Y<sup>1</sup>, Doornebal EJ<sup>1,2</sup>, Pirtskhalava T<sup>1</sup>, Giorgadze N<sup>1</sup>, Wentworth M<sup>3</sup>, Fuhrmann-Stroissnigg H<sup>4</sup>, Niedernhofer LJ<sup>4</sup>, Robbins PD<sup>4</sup>, Tchkonia T<sup>1</sup>, Kirkland JL<sup>1</sup>

Nat Commun. 2017 Sep 4;8(1):422. Identification of HSP90 inhibitors as a novel class of senolytics. Fuhrmann-Stroissnigg H<sup>1</sup>, Ling YY<sup>1</sup>, Zhao J<sup>1</sup>, McGowan SJ<sup>1</sup>, Zhu Y<sup>2</sup>, Brooks RW<sup>1</sup>, Grassi D<sup>1</sup>, Gregg SQ<sup>3</sup>, Stripay JL<sup>3</sup>, Dorronsoro <u>A<sup>1</sup>, Corbo L<sup>1</sup>, Tang P<sup>1</sup>, Bukata C<sup>1</sup>, Ring N<sup>4</sup>, Giacca M<sup>4</sup>, Li X<sup>1</sup>, Tchkonia T<sup>2</sup>, Kirkland JL<sup>2</sup>, Niedernhofer LJ<sup>1</sup>, Robbins PD<sup>5</sup></u>

## Articular Cartilage abnormalities (OA) in Zmpste24 progeria mice



HGPS is an autosomal dominant disease that involves premature aging (lamin A deficiency) causing early death in childhood, rapid sclerotic skin, joint contractures, bone abnormalities and growth impairment are observed.



Zmpste24-/- (Z24-/-) mice are reliable model of human Hutchinson-Gilford progeria (HGPS). They are incapable of producing lamin A, an essential component of the nuclear







Beta-gal cells (blue)= senescent stem cells





## Can we delay OA in progeria mice by killing senescent cells with senolytic agent?





10



## Effects of Senolytic Drugs on osteoarthritis (OA) in Z24<sup>-/-</sup> mice



p16: marker for senescent cells

For OA progression

# Killing senescent cells with senolytic drugs delay OA



Fisetin: a plant polyphenol from the flavonoid group. Antioxidant





## <u>Clinical trial of senolytic agents to delay</u> <u>Osteoarthritis (OA) in 2019</u>

- Dr. James Kirkland (Mayo Clinic)
- Dr. Marc Philippon/Johnny Huard (SPRI)
- 60 patients with moderate OA will need to be recruited
  - 20 patients on Quercitin (250mg)(2 days on and 13 days off) for a period of 3 months
  - 20 patients on Fisetin (20 mg/KG daily, 100mg capsule).. 2 days on and 13 days off) for a period of 3 months
  - 20 patients on placebo
- Investigational New Drugs (INDs) already approved by FDA
- IRB already approved at Mayo Clinic (for Alzheimer) and will need to be transferred to SPRI/Vail Health for OA
- NIH funded grant at Mayo Clinic to identify biomarkers that can be used to determine improvement of OA
- OA patients will be monitored at 4-8 and 12 months post treatment
- Biomotion and Imaging will allow to monitor the progression of OA
- The goal is to delay OA progression so we can post-pone the first joint replacement
  - <u>Keep the people active with limited OA</u>
  - Delay the first joint replacement
  - <u>Eliminate joint replacement revision</u>

**Quercetin** is a plant pigment (flavonoid).

**Reduce free radicals** 



Fisetin: a plant polyphenol from the flavonoid group. Antioxidant











**Stem cells** depletion during the aging process!

Childhood

Adolescence

Adulthood



10

Prenatal

Period

At birth 100% of cells are good with rejuvenation/ regenerative potential



In adults 50% of cells are good with rejuvenation/ regenerative potential



At older age, 75% of cells become senescent and lose rejuvenation potential





Kuhn H.G. Neuroscience (1996); Molofsky A.V. . Nature (2006); De Barros S. Mol. Ther. (2013); Huard J. Nature Commun. 2012



Aged-old



# Stem cell defects in Progeria ERCC deficient mice

Paul Robbins's lab U. Minnesota

Spontaneous accelerated aging in progeria mice *Niedernhofer LJ et al. Nature (2006) 444; 1038-43* 

## Symptoms:

cachexia & *sarcopenia*, osteoporosis, bone marrow hypoplasia, epidermal atrophy, renal & liver function, loss of vision and hearing, Neurodegeneration, osteoporosis, osteoarthritis (OA)

Hypothesis: Defects exist in the stem cells compartment of ERCC-XPFdeficient progeroid mice









### Laura Niedernhofer's lab. U. Minnesota



# Origin of Stem Cells: Blood vessel walls

## Exercise **Neuromuscular Electrical Stimulation**

## **Blood Vessels**

## Endothelial Cells

## Pericytes

## Stem Cells

# **Increase Angiogenesis**

# More Stem Cells

## Better healing after injury/disease/aging

The synergistic effect of treadmill running on stem cell transplantation to heal injured skeletal muscle. Tissue Eng Part A. 2010 Mar;16(3):839-49. Neuromuscular electrical stimulation as a method to maximize the beneficial effect of muscle stem cell transplanted into dystrophic muscle. PloS One 2013, 8(3):e54922

## <u>Normal MDSPCs</u> Progeroid MDSPCs



Stem Cells from Progeroid mice display limited proliferation & differentiation potentials (myogenic, osteogenic, and chondrogenic) "Tired Stem Cells"



Normalized Data

36

48

24

Time intervals (hours)

12



The progeroid mice injected with young stem cells showed a 3fold increase in their lifespan and had a significantly increased healthspan, when compared to non-injected mice.

# Stem Cell Therapy

ve years ago, MDA-funded scientists beg finical trial in boys with Duchenne muscular dystrophy DMD). In a procedure called myoblast transfer, they nuscle cells (myoblasts) from close : who didn't have DMD, and transplanted them directly into the boys' muscles. The myoblasts were supposed to regenerate the boys' damaged muscles, but they had little, if any, effect.

For cell biologist Johnny Huard (pronounced HEW-ard), who ontributed to the preclinical research on myoblast transfer and helped to conduct an arm of the trial at Laval University in Ouebec, the trial's failure left a lasting impression

# Clinical Translation: The Future of Stem Cell Therapy



•

- Muscle biopsy and MDSC isolation
- Umbilical cord cells
- Other sources of stem cells

Stem Cell isolation, expansion at a GMP facility

The same approach can be used for soldiers prior to deployment, NASA prior to Space Shuttle launches and patients before disease progression

Cell coding and ataloging for longm storage in liquid nitrogen

Aging process

The goal is no to make you look younger; it is to make you age better.

> The requested number of cells are shipped frozen to the operating room and cell therapy is initiated

Based on FDA approved protocols for clinical trials, clinicians request that patients' cells are prepared for injections.



Cells are thawed and expanded

# **Clinical Translation: Current Status of Stem Cell Banking**





reservation of red stem cells

## pansion of gal) staining

## New Direction in 2019 Method to Isolate Adult Stem Cells without Compromising their potency and regenerative potential!



No cell expansion in vitro! <u>FDA Compliant</u> Banking of stem cells at the <u>Steadman Clinic</u> Transplantation in the USA (<u>no need to go overseas</u>)







# Young blood can rejuvenate aged animals



Young Blood Injections

**Could Fight** 

Alzheimer's



# In addition of banking our stem cells, perhaps we need to bank our blood when we are younger as well.....

# Women have longer life span than men....





## Testosterone, has been linked to violence and risk taking!





## Mother & Fetus interaction during Pregnancy Natural exchange of blood/stem cells between fetus & mother

NIAMS



mother?

predict longevity, <u>Health</u> Jun 26, 2014 5:35 PM EDT "Women who become pregnant (40-50 years old) age slower & achieve extreme longevity".

> **Pregnancy is a good example that** youthful factors and young stem cells can extend lifespan!

Nature 389, 133 1997.

## **NIH Funded Project**

- Healing during Pregnancy"
  - Principal Investigator: Dr. Johnny Huard (SPRI)
  - Co-investigator: Dr. Aiping Lu (UT Health)
- Funded by the NIH. National Institute of Arthritis and Musculoskeletal and Skin Diseases (NIAMS)
- Funding period: 06/01/18 05/31/20

# Late-in-life pregnancy could

Title: "Effects of Circulating Factors and Progenitors on Wound

## Adult stem cells come from the blood vessels!

**Blood vessel cells**, endothelial cells (CD34, CD144) & pericytes (CD146) are likely the source of muscle stem cells! Zheng B et al. Nature Biotech. 25, 9: 1025-1034, 2007

The blood vessel wall represents a potential source of stem cells in other post-natal tissues (Fat, Bone marrow) ! *Crisan M et al. Cell Stem Cell. 2008 Sep 11;3(3):301-13* 

Angiogenesis (creation of blood vessels) and vascularity of a given tissue can be manipulated: Exercise (training); Neuromuscular electrical stimulation (NES)



modified from http://www.geocities.co.jp/ HeartLand-Suzuran/9389/kekkan



**Bruno Peault** 

# Experiments to demonstrate that exercise is good for you: Mice on treadmill..





# Exercise delays aging!



# **Bottom line:** "Exercise is good for you" (Lifestyle important for healthy aging)



# Personalized medicine for Healthy Aging!





Future Medicine More Personalized Diagnostics





ReCODE Tests	
	Target Values
GENETICS	
АроЕ	Negative for ApoE4
BLOOD TESTS	
Inflamation vs cellular pr	rotection
<u>ingrained on to certain pr</u>	
CRP	< .9 mg/dL
Homocysteine	< 7 mcmol/L
Vitamin B6	60-100 mcg/L
Vitamin B12	500-1500 pg/ml
Folate	10-25 ng/ml
Vitamin C	1.3-2.5 mg/dL
Vitamin D3	50-80 ng/ml
Vitamin E	12-20 mcg/ml
Omega-6 to 3 ratio	.5-3.0
A/G ratio (albumin:globuli	n) >=1.8
Albumin	>4.5 g/dL
Fasting insulin	<=4.5 microIU/ml
Fasting glucose	70-90 mg/dL
HgbA1c	< 5.6%
Body Mass Index	18-25

LDL-p	700-1000 nmol/L		
sdLDL	< 20 mg/dL		
oxidized LDL	< 60 U/I		
Cholesterol	> 150 mg/dL		
HDL	> 50 mg/dL		
Triglycerides	< 150 mg/dL		
Glutathione	5.0-5.5 micromolar		
Serum thiamine	20-30 nmol/l		
RBC thiamine pyrophosphate	100-150 ng/ml		
	Cyrex Array 2 - Negative		
Leaky gut	Cyrex Array 2 - Negative		
 Leaky gut Leaky blood-brain barrier	Cyrex Array 2 - Negative Cyrex Array 20 - Negative		
Leaky gut Leaky blood-brain barrier Gluten sensitivity	Cyrex Array 2 - Negative Cyrex Array 20 - Negative Tissue transglutaminase antibodies - negative OR Cyrex Array3 and Cyrex Array 4 -		
Leaky gut Leaky blood-brain barrier Gluten sensitivity Autoantibodies	Cyrex Array 2 - Negative Cyrex Array 20 - Negative Tissue transglutaminase antibodies - negative OR Cyrex Array3 and Cyrex Array 4 - Cyrex Array 5 - negative		
Leaky gut Leaky blood-brain barrier Gluten sensitivity Autoantibodies <u>Trophic Support</u>	Cyrex Array 2 - Negative Cyrex Array 20 - Negative Tissue transglutaminase antibodies - negative OR Cyrex Array3 and Cyrex Array 4 - Cyrex Array 5 - negative		
Leaky gut Leaky blood-brain barrier Gluten sensitivity Autoantibodies <u>Trophic Support</u> Vitamin D3	Cyrex Array 2 - Negative Cyrex Array 20 - Negative Tissue transglutaminase antibodies - negative OR Cyrex Array3 and Cyrex Array 4 - Cyrex Array 5 - negative 50-80 ng/ml		
Leaky gut Leaky blood-brain barrier Gluten sensitivity Autoantibodies <u>Trophic Support</u> Vitamin D3 Estradiol	Cyrex Array 2 - Negative Cyrex Array 20 - Negative Tissue transglutaminase antibodies - negative OR Cyrex Array3 and Cyrex Array 4 - Cyrex Array 5 - negative 50-80 ng/ml 50-250 pg/ml		
Leaky gut         Leaky blood-brain barrier         Gluten sensitivity         Autoantibodies         Trophic Support         Vitamin D3         Estradiol         Progesterone	Cyrex Array 2 - Negative Cyrex Array 20 - Negative Tissue transglutaminase antibodies - negative OR Cyrex Array3 and Cyrex Array 4 - Cyrex Array 5 - negative 50-80 ng/ml 50-250 pg/ml 1-20 ng/ml		

Estradiol : progesterone ratio	10-100		MSH		35-81 pg/ml
Pregnenolone	50-100 ng/dL		HLA-DR/DQ		Benign
Cortisol	10-18 mcg/dL		<u>Metals</u>		
DHEA sulfate (f)	350-430 mcg/dL		RBC-magnesium		5.2-6.5 mg/dL
Total testosterone	500-1000 ng/dL		Copper		90-110 mcg/dL
Free testosterone	6.5-15 ng/dL		Zinc		90-110 mcg/dL
Free T3	3.2-4.2 pg/ml		Serum Selenium		110-150 ng/ml
Free T4	1.3-1.8 ng/dL		Potassium		4.5-5.5 mmol/L
Reverse T3	< 20 ng/dL		Calcium		8.5-10.5 mg/dL
TOU	< 2.0 minut / ml	URINE TESTS			
15H	< 2.0 microIU/mi		Trichothecenes		Negative
Free T3x100 : Rev T3 ratio	> 20				0
Toxin Related			Ochratoxin A	Negative	
Mercury	< 5 mcg/L		Aflatoxin		Negative
Lead	< 2 mcg/dL		Gliotoxin derivative		Negative
Arsenic	< 7 mcg/L	coe	SNITIVE PERFORMANCE		
Cadmium	< 2.5 mcg/L		CNS vital signs, Brain HQ or equivalent		> 50th percentile for age, improving with practice
Copper : zinc ratio	0.8-1.2		CINC		
C4a	< 2830 ng/ml	IMA			Hippocampal, cortical
TGF-beta 1	< 2380 pg/ml		MRI with volumetrics		steady (or increasing)

## S& NEWS

### U.S. NEWS POLITICS BUSINESS WORLD **TECH & MEDIA** THINK SPORTS



What works, what doesn't: The truth about popular anti-aging products



think

"

## A pill to reverse aging? Enthusiasm outpaces reality

"There is financial incentive and inducement to overpromise before all the research is in."

If you say you're a terrific scientist and you have a treatment for aging, it gets a lot of attention



They said I was 58, and then one or two blood tests later they said I was 31.4.

# A combinatorial approach to provide personalized anti-aging therapy



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E STEADMAN CLINIC EADMAN PHILIPPON RESEARCH INSTITUTE



**Opinion | Research suggets the key** to a longer life is simpler than we



CENTER



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## **Healthy Aging**

## Evidence Based Medicine / Patient Centered Care



### **Changing Lives by Keeping People Healthy/Active Personal trainer for Healthy Aging STEADMAN PHILIPPON RESEARCH INSTITUTE**



### U.S. OLYMPIC NATIONAL MEDICAL CENTER

## Lifestyle

**Aerobic Exercise** Angiogenesis Meditation Yoga





## **Center for Regenerative Sports Medicine SPRI**



## **Marc Philippon**

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Dan Drawbaugh, Marc Philippon **Richard Steadman, Johnny Huard** In 2015



# Thank you to my family for their support!

## Why Happy Marriages And Relationships Are **Key To Healthy And Positive Aging**





## Happy Life-Happy Marriage-Healthy Aging

